# **Karan Shah**

M.Sc. Computer Science, Technical University of Munich Human Centered Engineering, German Aerospace Centre

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#### PROFESSIONAL SUMMARY

Machine Learning Engineer with over four years of experience working at the intersection of AI, simulation, and physical systems. My background includes physics-informed modeling, control theory, and reinforcement learning, with a focus on applying machine learning to real-world problems ranging from traffic simulation and autonomous mobility to the modeling and control of nonlinear dynamical systems. I am especially interested in how data-driven approaches can capture the mathematical structure of physical processes and enable more robust modeling of complex systems.

Beyond applied ML, my research interests include dynamical systems, number theory, the distribution of primes and the Goldbach's conjecture.

**Tools & Frameworks** for ML, Simulation, and Control: Python, C++, C# | PyTorch, TensorFlow, Unity3D, OpenAl Gym | ROS, Docker, JAX

#### **EXPERIENCE**

# Software Developer - Autonomous Driving German Aerospace Centre (DLR) - Institute Systems Engineering for Future Mobility

03/2024 – present Oldenburg, DE

- Designing and training large language models (LLMs) and reinforcement learning agents to learn autonomous navigation behavior for surface vessels in complex marine environments.
- Integrating LLM-driven perception with environment-aware control policies to simulate real-time decision-making.

# Research Assistant - Autonomous Driving TUM - Chair of Traffic Engineering and Control

09/2022 – 02/2024 Munich, BY, DE

- Built a 3D digital twin of Ingolstadt, DE using Blender, ArcGIS, and Unity3D for urban mobility modeling.
- Integrated SUMO to simulate heterogeneous traffic dynamics and AV testing environments.
- Conducted human-in-the-loop studies using high-fidelity driving simulators to analyze safety and perception.

# Internship - Business Analyst BMW Group

03/2022 - 07/2022 Munich, BY, DE

- Designed big data pipelines for customer feedback clustering using NLP models; cut processing time by 15%.
- Contributed to successful launch of BMW 7 Series (2022), improving customer satisfaction across markets.

# Research Assistant - Reinforcement Learning

TUM - Chair of Computational Modelling and Simulation

03/2021 – 03/2022 Munich, BY, DE

- Developed a scalable simulation + RL framework combining Unity ML Agents with OpenAI Gym.
- Modeled complex agent-environment interactions and collected over 1M data points for training RL policies.
- Achieved 20% improvement in learning stability through domain-aware modeling.

# Business Analyst Quantiphi Analytics

07/2019 - 02/2020 Mumbai, MH, IN

- Deployed computer vision pipelines to analyze customer behavior and reduce complaints by 25%.
- Led A/B testing on pricing strategies based on predictive user modeling, increasing revenue by 3%.

#### **EDUCATION**

#### M.Sc. Informatics

## Technische Universität München | Technical University of Munich

2019 - 2023

Computer Vision, Machine Learning, Motion Planning for Autonomous Vehicles, Crowd Modelling & Simulation, Autonomous Driving, Math for Imaging and Visualization

# B.E. Computer Engineering Mumbai University

2015 - 2019

Analysis of Algorithms, Data Structures, Machine Learning, Structured Programming Approach, Software Engineering, Operations Research, Artificial Intelligence, Cloud Computing

# **PROJECTS**

#### Master-Thesis: Physics-Informed Deep Learning for Control of Dynamical Systems

Keywords: Control Theory, Differential Calculus, Deep Learning, PyTorch, Python

- Modeled nonlinear systems using neural differential equations in PyTorch, integrating control theory for predictive state-space learning.
- Work parallels challenges in magnetic field modeling and accelerator system forecasting.

### Crowd Modelling and Simulation of the extended SIR model using OpenAI and Unity3D

Keywords: Unity3D, Dynamical Systems, Linear Algebra, C#, Reinforcement Learning, OpenAI, Gym

- Created a compartmental model in Unity3D implementing an extended SIR model (with vital dynamics + biological factors)
- Modeled different urban environments and simulated movement of population in different scenarios
- Used OpenAl Gym to train a RL-model to get the agents in the environment to learn social distancing

### Trajectory Extraction and Pose Estimation of moving traffic using Detectron2 (Meta)

Keywords: Object Detection, Tracking, Computer Vision, Python, Detectron2, Trajectory Extraction

- Configured and Trained a deep learning model (detectron v2) for object detection and tracking (trajectories of cars, buses, trucks, motorcycles, bicycles and unknown objects)
- Ran benchmark tests on the Munich Highlight Tower Dataset with state-of-the-art accuracy
- Added a trailer/double-detection processor to improve generated trajectories for vehicles with trailers and container cargo based on relative position and velocity.

### **Seminar - Deep Learning in Physics**

- Implemented and presented the paper "Deep learning and the Schrödinger equation" (Mills et al.)
- Trained a CNN to predict ground-state energies of electrons in random 2D electrostatic potentials.
- Achieved chemical accuracy (MAE ~1.49 mHa) on non-analytic potentials.
- Explored predictions of kinetic and excited-state energies, translating quantum observables into ML models.
- Gained hands-on experience in physics-informed learning, neural approximators for PDEs, and quantum system modeling.

## **PUBLICATIONS**

P. Sonawane, K. Shah, P. Patel, S. Shah and J. Shah, "Speech To Indian Sign Language (ISL) Translation System," 2021 International Conference on Computing, Communication, and Intelligent Systems (ICCCIS), Greater Noida, India, 2021, pp. 92-96, doi: 10.1109/ICCCIS51004.2021.9397097.